

Intervals (Confidence Intervals

"We are _____% confident that the interval (_____, ____) captures the true **[parameter in context]**."

Confidence LEVEL:

If we select many random samples from a population and construct a ____% confidence interval using each, about ____% of the intervals would capture the true **[parameter in context]**.



[LARGER] Samples INCREASED LESS variability

MARGIN OF (& Confidence Intervals) ERROR

DECREASED INCREASE C% Sample size

DECREASED margin of error

4-Step Process Confidence Intervals



STATE: (1) Parameter of interest (2) Confidence Level (C%) PLAN: NAME PROCEDURE! (1) Random (2) Independent (10%) (3) Normal

DO: Construct Interval!

1-PropZInt()

OR TInterval() CONCLUDE: **INTERPRET!** "We are 95% confident that..."

Conditions for Inference		
	$\overline{\mathcal{X}}$	p
Random	Data came from a random sample.	
Independent	10% Condition:	$n \le \frac{1}{10}N$
Normal	Large Counts: $n\hat{p} \ge 10$ $n(1-\hat{p}) \ge 10$	Must meet ONE:(1) CLT: n > 30(2) Pop is Normal.(3) Sampling dist. is unimodal & symmetric